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| Claes Ladenvall  |                       |
| Title (English)  |                       |
| Development of algorithms for automated  |                       |
| construction of padlock probes   |                       |
| Title (Swedish)  |                       |
| Abstract   |                       |
| Padlock probes are oligonucleotide probes that can be used to detect single nucleotide   |                       |
| variations of DNA and RNA in situ or in solution. They can be circularised by ligation in the  |                       |
| presence of a perfectly matching target sequence. Design of padlock probes has so far been   |                       |
| done manually. To automate the designing process algorithms to search for intramolecular   |                       |
| complementarities and to determine the melting temperature, T <sub>m</sub> , using nearest-neighbour thermodynamics, were implemented. The algorithms have been assembled in a program |                       |
| called makepad. Makepad can be used to generate candidate designs of padlock probes.   |                       |
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| Keywords   |                       |
| Padlock probe T. Smith Waterman intramalecular complementarity   |                       |
| Padlock probe, T <sub>m</sub> , Smith-Waterman, intramolecular complementarity   |                       |
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